2020/21 Year

# **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

# **COURSE DETAILS**

Title (of the course): GEOBOTÁNICA

Code: 100432

Degree/Master: GRADO DE BIOLOGÍA Year: 4

Field: OPTATIVA

Character: OPTATIVA

ECTS Credits: 6.0

Face-to-face classroom percentage: 40.0%

Duration: SECOND TERM

Classroom hours: 60

Study hours: 90

Online platform:

# LECTURER INFORMATION

Name: GALÁN SOLDEVILLA, CARMEN (Coordinador)
Department: BOTÁNICA, ECOLOGÍA Y FISIOLOGÍA VEGETAL

Area: BOTÁNICA

Office location: Edificio Celestino Mutis (C4),3ª planta

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Name: ESTRELLA GONZALEZ, MANUEL DE LA

Department: BOTÁNICA, ECOLOGÍA Y FISIOLOGÍA VEGETAL

Area: BOTÁNICA

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Name: NIETO LUGILDE, DIEGO

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Area: BOTÁNICA

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URL web: http://www.uco.es/botanica/

# PREREQUISITES AND RECOMMENDATIONS

## Prerequisites established in the study plan

The student must have approved the block of 60 credits corresponding to the basic subjects and at least 60 credits of compulsory subjects.

#### Recommendations

None specified



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#### INTENDED LEARNING OUTCOMES

| CE81n  | Interpret different operational responses relating to particular environments.                |
|--------|---|
| CB4v5  | Capable of critically analysing and synthesising, in line with the scientific method.         |
| CB14v1 | Ethical commitment to environmental and social issues.  |
| CB16v1 | Ability to organise and plan.   |
| CB17v1 | Knowledge of applied IT in Biology  |
| CB18v4 | Abiltity to put theory into practice.   |
| CE13v4 | Development of the skills to identify characteristics of mediterranean vegitation             |
| CE13v5 | Development of the skills to show, characterise and manage populations and plant communities. |
| CE82n  | An understanding of Biology's fundamental concepts  |

# **OBJECTIVES**

The main goal is to introduce the students in the knowledge of vegetation, presenting as fundamental parameters: a) variations among different types of vegetation; b) causes of these variations; c) biogeographical prospect of these variations

# CONTENT

# 1. Theory contents

Block 1. Introduction

- 1. Case study: studies on chorology, ecology, sociology and paleobotany of three forestry species in Central-Europe: Fagus sylvatica, Quercus robur and Pinus sylvestris. Definition and parts of the Geobotany.
- Block 2. Phytogeography (Floristic Geobotany)
- 2. Geographic Ranges. Criteria to differentiate ranges. Cosmopolitan and Endemic geographic range. Origin and type of Endemism. Patterns of endemism.
- 3. Principles of discontinuity. Disjunction. Vicariance. Colonization density.
- 4. Evolution of the Geographical Range; diffusion. Biotic exchange and dispersion routes.
- 5. Floristic division of Biosphere. Geoelements or Floristic Elements. Criteria for delimitation of floristic units. Link taxa.
- 6. Holarctic Kingdom. Subkingdom Tetiano. Mediterranean Region. Biogeography in Spain.
- 7. Bioclimatology. Vegetation Regions. Vegetation Belts. Bioclimatic Belts.

Block 3. Geobotany and Phytosociology

- 8. Structure of the vegetation. Concepts. Criteria and Classification Systems. Structural Units and Structural Systems.
- 9. Floristic Units and Floristic Systems. I Methodology on Phytosociology. II Multivariate Methods.
- 10. Floristic Units and Floristic Systems. II Multivariate Methods. Ordination and Classification
- 11. Vegetation Dynamic. Daily and Seasonal Vegetation Dynamic, Phenology. Long Term Vegetation Dynamic, Succession types. Succession Units and Vegetation Series.
- 12. Climax definition. Actual, Potential and Primitive vegetation. Natural, Seminatural and Cultivated vegetation.
- 13. The concept of the plant community: a first approach; limiting environmental factors; the plant intrinsic properties. Plant community definition. The nature of the vegetation.

Block 4. Vegetation of the Iberian Peninsula.

- $14.\ Forests$  in the plant landscape of the Iberian Peninsula.
- 15. Changes in Forests by human actions.



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#### 2. Practical contents

- 1) Hypothesis and experimental design in biogeographic and vegetation studies
- 2) Sampling methods:
- a) Phytosociological inventories
- b) Transects
- c) Quadrants
- 3) Statistical analysis of vegetation data
- 4) Vegetation mapping
- 5) Visits and practical study of plant communities in the Mediterranean region

# **METHODOLOGY**

# Methodological adaptations for part-time students and students with disabilities and special educational needs

Part-time students and / or students with special needs should contact the teachers of the subject in the first two weeks of class for planning the necessary adaptations in the teaching methodology

#### **Face-to-face activities**

| Activity              | Large group | Medium group | Total |
|-----------------------|-------------|--------------|-------|
| Assessment activities | 5           | -            | 5     |
| Excursions            | -           | 21           | 21    |
| Lectures              | 28          | -            | 28    |
| Workshop              | -           | 6            | 6     |
| Total hours:          | 33          | 27           | 60    |

#### Off-site activities

| Activity    | Total |
|-------------|-------|
| Group work  | 30    |
| Self-study  | 60    |
| Total hours | 90    |

# WORK MATERIALS FOR STUDENTS

Dossier

Placement booklet

#### **Clarifications**

The dossier of documentation will include the presentations used in the theoretical teaching of the subject, as well as any documents or articles that are considered convenient for a better understanding or knowledge of the theoretical or practical contents. All this material, together with the practical notebook will be available in the virtual classroom (Moodle). The rest of the material will be facilitated by the teachers at all times for the proper



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performance of teaching. The field sampling material will also be available to students for their field working groups

# **EVALUATION**

| Intended<br>learnig | Case study/clinical<br>case<br>discussion/scientific<br>work discussion | Exams | Project |
|---------------------|---|-------|---------|
| CB14v1              |   |       | X       |
| CB16v1              |   |       | X       |
| CB17v1              |   |       | X       |
| CB18v4              | X   |       | X       |
| CB4v5               | X   |       |         |
| CE13v4              |   | X     | X       |
| CE13v5              | X   |       | X       |
| CE81n               |   | X     | X       |
| CE82n               | X   | X     |         |
| Total (100%)        | 10%   | 50%   | 40%     |
| Minimum grade       | 0   | 5     | 5       |

(\*)Minimum grade necessary to pass the course

#### ¿Valora la asistencia?:

No

# General clarifications on instruments for evaluation:

Minimum qualification to eliminate subject and period of validity of the partial qualifications: In theory, the subject will be eliminated with a note equal to or greater than 5 points. The notes of the theory parts will be valid until the third call of the same academic year. The practical note (project and case studies) will eliminate subjects with a note equal to or greater than 5 points, and will be valid for successive courses.

**NOTE ON PLAGIARISM**: Plagiarism is to use as own texts or ideas from other people without indicating their origin. It is essential to cite all those documents that have been used to write class work, journal article, conference paper, doctoral thesis, etc. Plagiarism attacks the basic pillars of the university institution and copying violates the main mission of the University. Any kind of plagiarized work will receive a note of zero

# Clarifications on the methodology for part-time students and students with disabilities and special educational needs:

Part-time students and / or students with special needs should contact the teachers of the subject in the first two weeks of class to agree on the necessary adaptations in the evaluation criteria



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# Qualifying criteria for obtaining honors:

The same criteria in the regulations of the University of Cordoba will be used

#### **BIBLIOGRAPHY**

#### 1. Basic Bibliography

Begon Harper & Townsend 1990. Ecology. Individuals, Populations and Communities. Blacwell Scientific. Publications.

Braun Blanquet J. 1979. Fitosociología. Bases para el estudio de las comunidades vegetales. H. Blume Ediciones.

Brown JH & Lomolino .V. 1998. Biogeography, 2ª edi. Sinauer Associates, Inc. Publishers, Sunderlan.

Massachusetts

Géhu JM & Rivas-Martínez S. 1980. Notions fondamentales de Phytosociologie. H. Dierschcke (ed.) Ver.Intern.

Symposien del IVV. Syntaxonomie: 5-33. Rinteln.

Gleason HA & Cronquist A. 1964. The natural geography of plants. Columbia University Press. New York.

Good R. 1974. The Geography of the Flowering Plants. Longman.

Carrión JS. 2003. Evolución Vegetal. DM, Murcia

Carrión JS. Munuera Giner M, Navarro Camacho C, Sáez Soto F. 2000. Paleoclimas de la vegetacion cuaternaria en España a través del análisis

Costa M, Morla C, Sainz H. (eds.) 1997. Los bosques ibéricos. Una interpretación geobotánica. Ed. Planeta.

Kent M, Coker P. 1992. Vegetation description and analysis. A practical approach. Belhaven Press. London.

Küchler AW. 1969. Natural and cultural vegetation. The Professional Geographer 21: 383-385.

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Loidi J. (Ed.) 2017. The vegetation in the Iberian Peninsula. Springer

Lomolino MV, Sax DV, Brown JH. 2004. Foundations of Biogeography. University Chicago Press.

Lomolino MV, Riddle BR, Whittaker RJ. 2017. Biogeography: Biological Diversity across Space and Time. Sinauer Associates, Inc. Publishers, Sunderlan, Massachusetts

Moore DM. (ed.) 1982. Green Planet. The story of Plant Life on Earth. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge.

Mueller-Dombois D, Ellenberg H 1974. Aims and methods of vegetation ecology. Wiley International Edition

Plant Communities of Spain and Portugal, Addenda to the Syntaxonomical Checklist of 2001. Itinera Geobotanica 15.

Navarro C, SáezF, Munuera M, Carrión García J. Paleoclimas e historia de la vegetación cuaternaria en

España través del análisis polínico. Viejas falacias y nuevos paradigmas. Complutum, 11: 115-142

Rivas-Martínez S. 1987. Memoria del Mapa de Series de Vegetación de España. ICONA. Madrid.

Rivas-Martínez S, Díaz TE, Fernández González F, Izco J, Loidi J, Lousa M, Penas A. 2002. Vascular

Schulze ED, Beck E, Müller-Hohenstein K. 2002. Plant Ecology. Springer-Verlag, Heidelberg

Strasburger. 2004. Tratado de Botánica, 35ª edición. Ed. Omega, Barcelona

Takhtajan A. 1986. Floristic regions of the world. University of California Press. BerkeleyBegon Harper & Townsend 1990. Ecology, Individuals, Populations and Communities. Blacwell Scientific. Publications

#### 2. Further reading

None



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# COORDINATION CRITERIA

Tasks deadlines
Visits organization

# **SCHEDULE**

| Period       | Assessment activities | Excursions | Lectures | Workshop |
|--------------|-----------------------|------------|----------|----------|
| 1# Week      | 0,0                   | 3,0        | 2,0      | 0,0      |
| 2# Week      | 0,0                   | 3,0        | 2,0      | 0,0      |
| 3# Week      | 0,0                   | 3,0        | 2,0      | 0,0      |
| 4# Week      | 0,0                   | 3,0        | 2,0      | 0,0      |
| 5# Week      | 0,0                   | 3,0        | 2,0      | 0,0      |
| 6# Week      | 0,0                   | 3,0        | 2,0      | 0,0      |
| 7# Week      | 0,0                   | 3,0        | 2,0      | 0,0      |
| 8# Week      | 0,0                   | 0,0        | 2,0      | 3,0      |
| 9# Week      | 0,0                   | 0,0        | 2,0      | 3,0      |
| 10# Week     | 0,0                   | 0,0        | 2,0      | 0,0      |
| 11# Week     | 0,0                   | 0,0        | 2,0      | 0,0      |
| 12# Week     | 0,0                   | 0,0        | 2,0      | 0,0      |
| 13# Week     | 0,0                   | 0,0        | 2,0      | 0,0      |
| 14# Week     | 5,0                   | 0,0        | 2,0      | 0,0      |
| Total hours: | 5,0                   | 21,0       | 28,0     | 6,0      |

The methodological strategies and the evaluation system contemplated in this Course Description will be adapted according to the needs presented by students with disabilities and special educational needs in the cases that are required.

# CONTINGENCY PLAN: CASE SCENARIO A

Case scenario A will correspond to a diminished on-site academic activity due to social distancing measures affecting the permitted capacity of classrooms.



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#### **METHODOLOGY**

### General clarifications on the methodology on case scenario A

A multimodal (hybrid) teaching system will be adopted, combining both on-site and remote classes via videoconference (synchronous) that will be held in the timetable approved by the corresponding Faculty or School. The time distribution of teaching activities (both on-site and remote) will be decided by the aforementioned Faculties and Schools bearing in mind the permitted capacity of classrooms and social distancing measures as established at that time.

The theoretical part will be carried out following the general clarifications on methodology presented for Contingency Plans (Scenario A)

The practical part will not undergo changes with respect to the classroom teaching scenario.

# **EVALUATION**

| Intended<br>learnig | Case study/clinical<br>case<br>discussion/scientific<br>work discussion | Exams | Project |
|---------------------|---|-------|---------|
| CB14v1              |   |       | X       |
| CB16v1              |   |       | X       |
| CB17v1              |   |       | X       |
| CB18v4              | X   |       | X       |
| CB4v5               | X   |       |         |
| CE13v4              |   | X     | X       |
| CE13v5              | X   |       | X       |
| CE81n               |   | X     | X       |
| CE82n               | X   | X     |         |
| Total (100%)        | 20%   | 40%   | 40%     |
| Minimum grade       | 2   | 4     | 4       |

(\*)Minimum grade necessary to pass the course

## Attendance will be assessed (Scenario A)?:

No

#### General clarifications on instruments for evaluation (Scenario A):

Minimum qualification to eliminate subject and period of validity of the partial qualifications: In theory, the subject will be eliminated with a note equal to or greater than 4 points. The notes of the theory parts will be valid until the third call of the same academic year. The practical note (project and case studies) will eliminate subjects with a note equal to or greater than 4 points, and will be valid for successive courses. Exceptionally, this course theory



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and practical notes will be kept until the extraordinary call of the 2020-21 course.

The students who, having presented the continuous assessment activities (practice reports and team work) have suspended these activities or the complete subject, they may appear again in these activities in the final calls of the subject (1st and 2nd call).

**NOTE ON PLAGIARISM**: Plagiarism is to use as own texts or ideas from other people without indicating their origin. It is essential to cite all those documents that have been used to write class work, journal article, conference paper, doctoral thesis, etc. Plagiarism attacks the basic pillars of the university institution and copying violates the main mission of the University. **Any kind of plagiarized work will receive a note of zero** 

# Clarifications on the methodology for part-time students and students with disabilities and special educational needs (Scenario A):

Part-time students and / or students with special needs should contact the teachers of the subject in the first two weeks of class to agree on the necessary adaptations in the evaluation criteria

#### Qualifying criteria for obtaining honors (Scenario A):

The same criteria in the regulations of the University of Cordoba will be used

# CONTINGENCY PLAN: CASE SCENARIO B

Case scenario B will bring about a suspension of all on-site academic activities as a consequence of heath measures.

# **METHODOLOGY**

## General clarifications on the methodology on case scenario B

On-site teaching activities will be held via videoconference (synchronous) in the timetable approved by the corresponding Faculty or School. Alternative activities will be proposed for reduced groups in order to guarantee the acquisition of course competences.

The theoretical part will be carried out following the general clarifications on methodology presented for Contingency Plans (Scenario B)

In case of health situation that makes impossible the practical lessons in field, they will be replaced by new practices for handling and analyzing data on the computer. These practices would be carried out by videoconference and connected to the UCO servers using Citrix technology.



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# **EVALUATION**

| Intende<br>learnig | p<br>Case study/clinical<br>case | discussion/scientific<br>work discussion<br>Exams | Project |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|---|---------|
| CB14v1             |                                  |   | X       |
| CB16v1             |                                  |   | X       |
| CB17v1             |                                  |   | X       |
| CB18v4             | X                                |   | X       |
| CB4v5              | X                                |   |         |
| CE13v4             |                                  | X   | X       |
| CE13v5             | X                                |   | X       |
| CE81n              |                                  | X   | X       |
| CE82n              | X                                | X   |         |
| Total (100         | )%) 20°                          | % 40%   | 40%     |
| Minimum g          |                                  |   | 4       |

<sup>(\*)</sup>Minimum grade necessary to pass the course

| Moodle Tools          | Exámenes | Proyecto | Supuesto<br>práctico/discusión<br>caso clínico/discusión<br>trabajo científico |
|-----------------------|----------|----------|--|
| Cuestionario          | X        |          |  |
| Participación         |          |          | X  |
| Rúbrica de evaluación |          | X        | X  |
| Tarea                 |          | X        | X  |

#### Attendance will be assessed (Scenario B)?:

No

# General clarifications on instruments for evaluation (Scenario B):

subject will be eliminated with a note equal to or greater than 4 points. The notes of the theory parts will be valid until the third call of the same academic year. The practical note (project and case studies) will eliminate subjects with a note equal to or greater than 4 points, and will be valid for successive courses. Exceptionally, this course theory and practical notes will be kept until the extraordinary call of the 2020-21 course.

Each computer practice will be accompanied by a delivery of the work done in the practice and some reflections of



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the student. These deliveries will serve as continuous assessment activities in the section (practical cases / scientific work discussion). In addition, they will be of help to carry out the project in teams (continuous evaluation activity)

The students who, having presented the continuous assessment activities (practice reports and team work) have suspended these activities or the complete subject, they may appear again in these activities in the final calls of the subject (1st and 2nd call).

**NOTE ON PLAGIARISM**: Plagiarism is to use as own texts or ideas from other people without indicating their origin. It is essential to cite all those documents that have been used to write class work, journal article, conference paper, doctoral thesis, etc. Plagiarism attacks the basic pillars of the university institution and copying violates the main mission of the University. Any kind of plagiarized work will receive a note of zero

Clarifications on the methodology for part-time students and students with disabilities and special educational needs (Scenario B):

Part-time students and / or students with special needs should contact the teachers of the subject in the first two weeks of class to agree on the necessary adaptations in the evaluation criteria

# Qualifying criteria for obtaining honors (Scenario B):

The same criteria in the regulations of the University of Cordoba will be used



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